

## INDEX\*

Abietum Fraseri	571, 573, 578	Bathynomus	406
Aceraceae	242	Betulaceae	236
Activities, nocturnal	662	Birds of Dallas County, Texas	936
Agnatha	852	in central Ohio	117
Agrostidetum hyemalis	494	of Winslow, Arkansas	154
Ahnfeldtia association	447	Brachiopoda	110, 114, 203
<i>Alatampulla Bartlettii</i>	600	Bryophyta	590
Ambystoma opacum	276	Bryozoa	687
Ammonite, a new genus from Upper Triassic of Oregon	401	Bufo americanus americanus	280
Ammophiletum breviligulatae	463	fowleri	282
Amphibia, records of, in southern states	275	quercicus	285
Amphibians in the middle west	311	terrestris	286
Andropogonetum Hempsteadi	483	Burrows of crabs	100, 101
scoparii	481	Cakiletum edentulae	462
Anacardiaceae	242	Caligidae	777
Angiospermae	594	Callianassa alpha	391
Annelida	687	beta	392
polychaetous, of Monterey Bay	776	burlesonensis	389, 390
Anseriformes	937	gamma	393
Anthozoa	339	wechesensis	394
Aquifoliaceae	242	Cambarus, aberrant secondary sex characters of	863
<i>Arcellites disciformis</i>	600	Campeloma rufum, uterine develop- ment of	144
<i>Argulus melanostictus</i>	776	shells of	149
<trilineatus< td=""> <td>777</td> <td>    twinning of</td> <td>145</td> </trilineatus<>	777	twinning of	145
Armandia brevis	772	Cancerillidae	779
Arthropoda	699	Capitella capitata	772
Ascophyllum zone-association	452	Caprifoliaceae	245
Association	653	Caprimulgidae	941
beach	445	Carex lurida association	487
classification of	506	Caricetum strictae	493
culture	496	Carpolithus amisutensis	599
saltmarsh	454	<patooleensis< td=""> <td>599</td> </patooleensis<>	599
submersed	445	Cedar Valley	114
zone	451	Cedroxylon sp.	591, 592, 619
Aster puniceus Colbyi	426	Celastaceae	242
Athyris vittata	114	Cephalopoda	401
>vittata ovala	115	Cercaria cystophora	131
Audouinia tentaculata	772	projecta	132
Aves	749		

\* Names of new genera, species, etc., indicated by italics.

Charadriiformes	939
Chamaecyparatum thyoidis	480
Chamaedaphnetum calyculatae	480
Charcoal, mineral	94
chemical composition of	94
deposition of	97
Chondracanthidae	786
Chondracanthodes <i>Rickettsi</i>	787
Chondracanthus gracilis <i>intermedia</i>	786
Chone infundibuliformis	774
Choniostomatidae	791
Chordus— <i>Ceramium rubrum</i> ass'n.	446
Chrysotheca discoensis	590
Chrysoplrium americanum	486
Ciconiiformes	937
Claudium <i>californiense</i>	785
Clinophyllum <i>chouteauense</i>	364, 365
Coal, Cretaceous and Tertiary	585
from Greenland	586
from Montana	616
Coelenterata	673
Coix lacrym-jobi	12, 14
Columbiformes	940
Colymbiformes	936
Commensalism	659
Coniferales	591
Copepods, parasitic	776
Cottonwood	419
Coraciiformes	941
Corals, Paleozoic	337
phylogeny and distribution of	370
Cornaceae	243
Crabs, burrowing activities of	99
Crassiphyllum	368
declinis	369
Crayfishes, aberrant secondary sex	
characters of	863
Cretaceous coals	586, 616
Crustacea	699
Crustaceans, decapode	379
from Texas, Louisiana, and	
Mississippi	382
Ctenophora	678
Cuculiformes	940
Cuticle	596, 615
Cyathaxonia <i>tantilla</i>	367
Cyclops	129, 137
Cyperus <i>dentatus</i>	494
Cyphaspis <i>burmeisteri</i>	104
Cypress, bald	72
buttresses	78, 79
knees	78, 81
Cyrtina <i>plena</i>	115
Dalmanites	406
Dasya-Grinnellia association	447
Decodon pond	491
<i>Deltiodospora cascadiensis</i>	618
<i>Hallii</i>	618
Desmognathus <i>fucus auriculatus</i>	276
quadramaculatus	277
Devonian, lower	813
middle	816
upper	821
upper, stratigraphy	857
Dichelesthiidae	779
Distichlidetum <i>spicatae</i>	458
Doropygidae	779
Dunes of Indiana, flora of	248
Echinodermata	697
Echiuroidea	682
Ecology of a California marine estuary	629
Index to	763
Eleutherodactylus <i>ricordii</i>	299
Elm, winged	418
Enteromorpha association	451
Ericaceae	244
Eriocalonetum	494
Euglena ponds	489
Eudistyllia <i>polymorpha</i>	774
Eunice longicirrata	771
Eurythoe paupera	767
Falconiformes	938
Ferns, Tracy's of Missouri	626
Filicales	590
Flora of Columbia	83
Florida, some mammals of	801
Food supply	647
Forest, beech	555
flood plain forest	224
formation of	469
mesophytic	533, 537
pine	535
types in central Indiana	212
types of Northwestern Arkansas	417
upland forest	218

Formations, maritime	445	
Fossil Peccaries	117	
Fossilia incertae sedis	600	
Fossils,	589	
from Francis formation of Okla.	427	
nitrocelulose sections of	410	
Fox snake	932	
Frogs	299, 315	
Fruticetum	493	
Fucus vesiculosus zone association	453	
Fruticetum	493	
Fucus vesiculosus, zone association	453	
Fusain, nature and origin of	94	
chemical composition of	95	
deposition of	97	
Gastropoda	269	
Gastropod prosobranchiate, the anatomy of	883	
Gastrophryne carolinensis	308	
Geomys bursarius, abnormalities in growth	960	
Glycera alba	771	
robusta	770	
rugosa	770	
Galliformes	939	
Gopher, Pocket, abnormalities in growth	960	
Gramineae, classification of	11	
Grasslands	481, 497	
Gratiola aurea—Hypericum virginicum association	942	
Gruiformes	939	
Halipegus occiduialis	129	
adult of	134	
cercaria of	131	
host	137	
metacercaria of	134	
redia of	130	
sporocyst of	129	
Hammamelidaceae	237	
Halosydnia longii	767	
Hapsiphyllum cassedayi	362	
Harpactocarcius americanus	385	
Hemicyclops callianassae	782	
<th>thyisanotus</th>	thyisanotus	783
Hemipodia borealis	771	
Hesperonea adventor	766	
Hickory	complanata	766
	Hickory	418
Homonyms and Nomenclators	962	
Homalophyllum calceolum	353, 354	
Hyla avivoca	290	
crucifer	294	
femoralis	295	
squirella	296	
versicolor	297	
Indiana, central region	212	
floristic aspect of	214	
physiographic history	212	
vegetative history of	214	
Juniperus virginiana beach ass'n	468	
Kentucky, Pine Mountain	517	
Laminarietum	445	
Leguminosae	242	
Lernaedidae	778	
Lernaeopidae	790	
Lichomolgidae	780	
Light	647	
Liliaceae	234	
Limulus	406	
Lingula conklini	112	
insolata	112	
missouriensis	111	
pikeensis	111	
rowleyiana	111	
tantilla	111	
yatsui	112	
Lioplax, studies on the life history of	913	
Lizards	322	
Lobonotus brasiliensis	384	
natchitochensis	382	
Loinia montagui	773	
Long Island, plant associations of	433	
Lumbirereia impatiens	772	
japonica index	771	
Lycopodiales	590	
Maize plant	6, 17, 52	
branching system	18	
buds, latent	18	
chromosome number	24	
ear of	31, 52	

habit	18
inflorescence of	25, 28
place of origin	65
Mammals of Southern Florida	801
Maple, hard	419
red	419
soft	419
Maydeae, hybridization of	12, 16, 35
Medicago sativa alba	424
Mice, jumping	187
food of	197
habits of	188
hibernation of	191
reproduction of	195
Migration	663
Micropodiformes	941
Miocene formation at Alum Bluff, Florida	107
in New Jersey	208
Myricaceae	235
Modiolicola gracilis	781
Mollusca	257, 719
Moss pond	490
Mustela allegheniensis	120
cicognanii	123
noveboracensis	123
rixosa	120
rixosa rixosa	125
Mylohyus nasutus	118
Napaeozapus	198
breeding record of	196
Natrix sipedon sipedon	921
Nemertea	680
Neozaphrentis tenella	358, 360
Nephthys assimilis	770
caeca ciliata	770
ciliata	770
Nereis monterea	769
procera	768
vexillosa	769
virens plenidentata	768
Nitrocellulose sections of fossils	410
of rocks	410
Nomenclators, Homonyms and	962
Notomastus giganteus	772
tenuis	773
Nupharatum	494
Oak, black	418
chestnut-white	523, 525, 545
red	417
scrub	418
Ohio, central	177
Onuphis elegans	771
eremita	771
Ordovician period	810
Otarian halli	104
Ozark Phlox	414
Oxygen	645
Pandaridae	778
Pandarus bicolor	778
Parasitism	659
Passeriformes	942
Peccaries, fossil	117
Pectinaria auricomata	773
Pelecaniformes	936
Pelecyypoda	268
Phacops	407, 408
Phlox pilosa ozarkana	414
pilosa virens	415
Phoronia	686
Phragmitetum communis	469
Phyllocladum nervosum	594
perplexum	594
Reinschii	594
Physostegia virginiana candida	423
Piceum rubentis	586, 576
Piciformes	941
Pike County, Missouri	110
Pilargis berkeleyi	768
Pilot Black Snake	932
Pinaceae	233
Pine Barren formation	476, 494
Pine Mountain, vegetation of	517
Pine-pitch, Yellow	528
Pine, shortleaf	418
Pinus rigida	468
virginiana	529
Pisces	746
Pista elongata	773
Plankton	445
Plants of Illinois and Wisconsin	422
Plant life	643
sociology, a study in	433
Platyhelminthes	678
Plantae incertae sedis	597

Plethodon glutinosus	276
Pleurocera canaliculatum	undulatum 883
Pollution	647
Polygonum pond	490
Polytoca barbata	12, 13
Ponds, clear	490
Decodon	491
drained	492
Euglena	489
extinct	489
moss	490
Polygonum	490
undrained	489
Porifera	673
Portunus vicksburgensis	387
Potametum	492
Proteroseptata	339
Protozoa	671
Pseudobranchus striatus	279
Pseudacris nigrita feriarum	289
nigrita nigrita	288
ocularis	289
Pseudomolgus nevanacis	780
Prunus maritima	468
Punctospirifer pulchra	203
Quercetum ilicifoliae	479
kalmietosum	472
prini	470
velutinae	473
Radicula-Callitrichae association	486
Rana catesbeiana	299
clamitans	300
heckscheri	302
sphenocephala	306
virgatipes	308
Ravines	540
Reptiles in the middle west	311
Rhamnaceae	243
Rhizoclonium zone-association	454
Rhododendron catawbiense	541, 547
Rocks, nitrocellulose sections of	410
Rosaceae	237
Rubiaceae	245
Ruppiaetum maritimae	449
Salamanders	312
Salicaceae	234
Salicornietum ambiguae	457
Salinity	646
Saxifragaceae	236
Scirpus americanus	461
Sciurus aberti ferreus	201
Sclerachne punctata	12, 13
Selaginellites mirabilis	618
Sex characters, aberrant of crayfishes	864, 877, 878, 879, 881
normal of crayfishes	864, 877, 878, 879, 881
Shrubs, Cheboygan and Emmet Counties, Michigan	230
Silurian period	811
Sipunculoidea	681
Siren intermedia	277
Smoky Mountains, vegetation of	566
Snail, studies on life history of	913
Snakes	327
Snake, Fox, eggs and young of	932
Pilot Black, eggs and young of	932
Soil, Bottom	639
Sparganietum	492
Spartinetum glabrae	455
patentis	459
Spergularia-Plantago decipiens ass'n.	460
Spermatites arcuatus	598
elongatus	597
ellipticus	599
nanus	598
orbicularis	598
ovatus	598
pylophorus	599
Spirulina densa	210
major	211
subsalsa	211
Sporonites montanensis	619
Squirrel, Ground, of Western Oregon	949
tuft-eared	201
Sthenelais fusca	767
Stratigraphy of Upper Devonian period	857
Strigiformes	940
Styllaroides plumosa	772
Suedetum maritimae	461
Sycamore	419
Taxaceae	233
Taxodium distichum	72

Temperature	645
Teosinte	18, 19, 57, 66
Terebella robusta	773
Tertiary coals	585, 616
Tetraseptata	339
<i>Thecopteris major</i>	591
<i>minor</i>	591
Thelypteretum	488
Tides	638
Toads	280, 313
Trebidae	778
Trilobites	104
locomotive habits of	406
<i>Triphyllum centralis</i>	339, 341
<i>cliffordanum</i>	344
<i>hespere</i>	346
<i>dalii</i>	342
<i>illinoisense</i>	352
<i>spinulosum</i> $\alpha$	348
<i>spinulosum</i> $\beta$	350
<i>welleri</i>	347
<i>Tripsacum dactyloides</i>	20, 21
<i>Tritropidoceras packardi</i>	401, 402
Tropism	661
Tunicata	746
Turtles	319
Turritellidae, Miocene, reproduction of	107
shells of young	108
Typhetum	492
<i>Ulvetum latissimae</i>	450
<i>Vaccinietum corymbosi</i>	480
<i>macrocarpi</i>	469
Variations in <i>Natrix sipedon sipedon</i>	921
Vertebrata	746
Vertebrates, environment of the early	805
pre-Devonian	838
Vitaceae	243
Weasel	120
Winslow, Arkansas	154
Zaphrentids, Mississippian	337, 339
<i>Zapus hudsonius</i> , reproduction of	195
<i>Zea Mays</i> , early findings of	5, 6, 7
fossils of	8
hybrid origin	60
inflorescence	29
phylogeny of	1, 12, 55
<i>Zosteretum marinae</i>	448

07  
08  
192

150

480

469

921

746

805

838

243

120

154

339

.195

, 7

- 8

- 60

- 29

, 55

- 448

## ERRATA

- p. 99, line 14 : Plate 1 should be Plate 2 and vice versa.  
p. 102 and p. 103 : change numbers of plate and explanations  
p. 408, line 5 : read "Limulus."  
p. 637, line 18 : read "from."  
p. 647, line 27 : read "which comes through is lethal to many animals.  
especially the hydroids. How—."  
p. 660, lines 7 and 9 up : read "*Trebius latifurculus*."  
p. 661, line 2 up : read "has" for "his."  
p. 679, line 28 : read "translucent."  
p. 695, last line : read "Fig. 12. Head portion of" etc  
p. 696, line 36 : read "*Halosydna*."  
p. 697, line 3 : read "sabellid" for "cirratulid."  
p. 697, line 26 : read "*ochraceus*."  
p. 698, lines 38-39 : read "translucent."  
p. 702, line 25 : read "disturbed" for "distributed."  
p. 707, line 3 : read "abundant."  
p. 735, line 37 : insert "be" between "may" and "found"  
p. 746, line 14 up : read "*Trebius latifurculus*."  
p. 748, line 29 : read "annelid."  
p. 751, line 36 : read "natural."  
p. 765, line 16 : read "*Trebius latifurculus*."  
p. 777, line 24 : read "maxillipeds."  
p. 777, line 36 : read "first."  
p. 778, line 15 : read "originally."  
p. 858, line 4 : read "as" for "are."  
p. 858, line 12 : read "J. M. Clarke" for "J. C."  
p. 858, line 17 up : read "(2-7)."  
p. 859, line 5 up : read "*Caneadea*."  
p. 860, line 5 : begin with "The."  
p. 860, last line : read "Saegerstown."  
p. 860, line 2 up : read "possibly."  
p. 861, line 1 : insert comma after "Killbuck."  
p. 861, line 23 : read "different."  
p. 861, line 31 : read "enters."